

## VOLUME CONTENTS

### Volume 23 Number 1

S. W. S. McKeever	1 Editorial
<b>SPACE RADIATION</b>	
S. B. Curtis	5 Single track effects, biostack and risk assessment
V. E. Dudkin	9 Secondary radiation's in spacecraft shieldings
M. J. Golightly, K. Hardy and W. Quam	25 Radiation dosimetry measurements during U.S. Space Shuttle missions with the RME-III
J. W. Kern	43 A note on vector flux models for radiation dose calculations
V. M. Sakcharov	49 A spacecraft shielding model for calculating exposures to radiation
V. M. Sakcharov	53 A method for estimating the bremsstrahlung dose into spacecraft from incident electrons
J. L. Shinn, J. W. Wilson, F. F. Badavi, E. V. Benton, I. Csige, A. L. Frank and E. R. Benton	57 HZE beam transport in multilayered materials
C. J. Zeitlin, K. A. Frankel, W. Gong, L. Heilbronn, E. J. Lampo, R. Leres, J. Miller and W. Schimmerling	65 A modular solid state detector for measuring high energy heavy ion fragmentation near the beam axis
<b>REGULAR PAPERS</b>	
J. Prokein and G. A. Wagner	85 Analysis of thermoluminescent glow peaks in quartz derived from the KTB-drill hole
G. A. Wagner, E. Hejl and P. Van den haute	95 The KTB fission-track project: methodical aspects and geological implications
G. M. Laslett, R. F. Galbraith and P. F. Green	103 The analysis of projected fission track lengths
S. C. Yoon and C. W. Ha	125 Comparison study on theoretical and experimental track density using an electrostatic spectrometer
V. Pagonis and C. Michael	131 Annealing effects on the thermoluminescence of synthetic calcite powder
D. Miallier, S. Sanzelle, C. Falguères, J. Faïn, M. Montret, Th. Pilleyre, S. Soumana, M. Laurent, G. Camus and A. De Goër de Hervé	143 Intercomparisons of red TL and ESR signals from heated quartz grains
R. Mazzei	155 Submicroscopic nuclear track theory and the charge changing process
W. J. Rink, E. J. Rhodes and R. Grün	159 Thermoluminescence from igneous and natural hydrothermal vein quartz: dose response after optical bleaching
R. Grün	175 The kinetics of TL peaks and its effect on the dose versus temperature plot
S. G. Raymond, B. J. Luff, P. D. Townsend, Xiqi Feng and Guanqing Hu	195 Thermoluminescence spectra of doped $\text{Bi}_4\text{Ge}_3\text{O}_{12}$
I. M. Yamazaki and E. Y. Outi	203 Makrofol KG microfilters with large pores applied for the separation of two different liquid phases (emulsion)
D. Schlößer, K. Kroneberger, M. Schosnig, F. M. Russell and K. O. Groeneveld	209 Search for solitons in solids

V. Bamblevski and F. Spurný	215	Nuclear track detector with radiators and their use in high energy particle fields
D. Nikezić and D. Veličković	219	Calibration coefficient for radon measurements with LR-115-II track detector in different types of diffusion chambers
M. I. Gaso, M. L. Cervantes, N. Segovia and V. H. Espindola	225	Atmospheric radon concentration levels
<i>Short Communications</i>		
B. Bhattacharjee, H. L. Das and T. D. Goswami	231	DC conductivity of cellulose nitrate particle track detector
M. Faghih-Habibi and H. Afarideh	235	Response of the CN-85 SSNT detector to low-energy protons and deuterons
V. P. Pautov, G. N. Marchenko and V. F. Sopin	239	The quality improvement of cellulose nitrate lacquer for film detectors
D. Azimi-Garakani, K. Langen and C. Wernli	241	Further study of the characteristics of different proton-recoil track detectors at various neutron energies
F. Spurný and I. Votočková	247	Response of some thermoluminescent detectors to alpha particles
F. Spurný, I. Votočková and V. P. Bamblevski	251	On the energy dependence of bubble damage neutron detectors
<i>Conference Reports</i>		
M. Sohrabi	255	Sixteenth International Conference on Nuclear Tracks in Solids held at Beijing, China, 7-11 September 1992
M. Sohrabi	261	Proceedings of the International Conference on High Levels of Natural Radiation held at Ramsar, Islamic Republic of Iran, 3-7 November 1990

## Volume 23 Numbers 2/3

### 7th International Specialist Seminar on Thermoluminescence and Electron Spin Resonance Dating, Krems, Austria, 5-9 July 1993

N. Vana and S. W. S. McKeever	263	Editorial
<b>SECTION 1: MODELS</b>		
S. W. S. McKeever	267	Models for optical bleaching of thermoluminescence in sediments
R. Chen, G. Fogel and N. Kristianpoller	277	Theoretical account of the sensitization and de-sensitization in quartz
G. A. T. Duller	281	A new method for the analysis of infrared stimulated luminescence data from potassium feldspars
J. Faïn, S. Sanzelle, D. Miallier, M. Montret and Th. Pilleyre	287	A TL model based on deep traps competition
T. Hashimoto, S. Sakaue, H. Aoki and M. Ichino	293	Dependence of TL-property changes of natural quartzes on aluminium contents accompanied by thermal annealing treatment
S. W. S. McKeever and M. F. Morris	301	Computer simulations of optical bleaching of TL and OSL signals
R. Grün and S. Brumby	307	The assessment of errors in past radiation doses extrapolated from ESR/TL dose-response data
R. Grün and S. C. Packman	317	Observations on the kinetics involved in the TL glow curves in quartz, K-feldspar and Na-feldspar mineral separates of sediments and their significance for dating studies
M. F. Morris and S. W. S. McKeever	323	Optical bleaching studies of quartz
B. W. Smith and E. J. Rhodes	329	Charge movements in quartz and their relevance to optical dating
M. A. Short and Man-Yin W. Tso	335	New methods for determining the thermal activation energies of light sensitive traps

## SECTION 2: THERMOLUMINESCENCE STUDIES

- |  |     |  |
|--|-----|--|
| P. D. Townsend   | 341 | Analysis of TL emission spectra  |
| A. J. J. Bos, T. M. Pijpers and P. J. Ypma   | 349 | Thermoluminescence emission spectra and optical bleaching of oligoclase  |
| C. J. McFee and M. S. Tite   | 355 | Investigations into the thermoluminescence properties of single quartz grains using an imaging photon detector |
| M. Castiglioni, M. Martini, G. Spinolo and A. Vedda                                      | 361 | Thermally stimulated luminescence (TSL) and conductivity (TSC) of synthetic crystalline quartz                 |
| J. R. Prescott, P. J. Fox, G. B. Robertson and J. T. Hutton                              | 367 | Three-dimensional spectral studies of the bleaching of the thermoluminescence of feldspars                     |
| R. Visocekas, N. A. Spooner, A. Zink and P. Blanc  | 377 | Tunnel afterglow, fading and infrared emission in thermoluminescence of feldspars                              |
| H. Wiggerhorn  | 387 | IRSL dating of K-feldspar at elevated temperatures and infrared bleaching of TL                                |
| P. Guibert, C. Ney, F. Bechtel, M. Schvoerer and F. Geus                                 | 393 | TL and radiocarbon dating of neolithic sepultures from Sudan: intercomparison of results                       |
| D. Miallier, J. Faïn, S. Sanzelle, Th. Pilleyre, M. Montret, S. Soumana and C. Falguères | 399 | Attempts at dating pumice deposits around 580 ka by use of red TL and ESR of xenolithic quartz inclusions      |
| A. Nakanishi   | 405 | Thermoluminescence study of the terrestrial ages of Antarctic meteorites                                       |
| R. B. Schofield, J. R. Prescott, A. D. Franklin and P. J. Fox                            | 409 | Observations on some thermoluminescence emission centres in geological quartz                                  |
| D. M. Price  | 413 | TL signatures of quartz grains of different origin   |
| W. J. Rink   | 419 | Billion-year age dependence of luminescence in granitic quartz   |
| Q. Zhang, B. Yang, R. A. Wood, D. R. R. White, P. D. Townsend and B. J. Luff             | 423 | Thermoluminescence spectra of amethyst   |
| P. D. Townsend, B. J. Luff and R. A. Wood  | 433 | Mn <sup>2+</sup> transitions in the TL emission spectra of calcite   |
| H. M. Rendell, P. D. Townsend, R. A. Wood and B. J. Luff                                 | 441 | Thermal treatments and emission spectra of TL from quartz  |
| Man-Yin W. Tso and Sheng-Hua Li  | 451 | Equivalent dose estimation for pottery by single disc regeneration method                                      |
| L. A. Carmichael, D. C. W. Sanderson and S. Ni Riain                                     | 455 | Thermoluminescence measurement of calcite shells   |
| J. Q. Spencer and D. C. W. Sanderson   | 465 | Mapping thermal exposure by luminescence thermometry   |

## SECTION 3: DOSIMETRY

- |   |     |  |
|---|-----|--|
| I. K. Bailiff   | 471 | The pre-dose technique   |
| W. J. Rink and H. P. Schwarcz   | 481 | Dose response of ESR signals in tooth enamel   |
| M. R. Krbetschek, U. Rieser, L. Zöller and J. Heinicke                                  | 485 | Radioactive disequilibria in palaeodosimetric dating of sediments  |
| E. H. Haskell   | 491 | Some recent developments in accident dosimetry using TL of environmental materials                                 |
| M. H. Kharita, R. Stokes and S. A. Durrani  | 493 | Phototransferred thermoluminescence (PTTL) in LiF (Mg, Cu, P) (GR-200)   |
| J. R. Prescott and J. T. Hutton   | 497 | Cosmic ray contributions to dose rates for luminescence and ESR dating: large depths and long-term time variations |
| S. Soumana, J. Faïn, D. Miallier, M. Montret, Th. Pilleyre, S. Sanzelle and M. Akselrod | 501 | Gamma and enclosure dosimetry for TL/ESR dating with the new Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> :C TL dosimeter        |
| N. Mercier, H. Valladas, G. Valladas, J.-L. Reyss and J.-L. Joron                       | 507 | A new dosimetric calibration tool  |



A. Wieser, H. Y. Göksu, D. F. Regulla and A. Vogenauer

509 Limits of retrospective accident dosimetry by EPR and TL with natural materials

#### SECTION 4: SYSTEMS

P. D. Townsend and B. J. Luff

517 High sensitivity TL spectral measurements

L. Bøtter-Jensen, N. R. J. Poolton, F. Willumsen and H. Christiansen

519 A compact design for monochromatic OSL measurements in the wavelength range 380–1020 nm

U. Rieser, M. R. Krbetschek and W. Stolz

523 CCD-camera-based high sensitivity TL/OSL-spectrometer

N. R. J. Poolton, L. Bøtter-Jensen, A. G. Wintle, J. Jakobsen, F. Jørgensen and K. L. Knudsen

529 A portable system for the measurement of sediment OSL in the field

J. Pierson, S. L. Forman, K. Lepper and G. Conley

533 A variable narrow bandpass optically stimulated luminescence system for Quaternary geochronology

D. Burggraaf and E. H. Haskell

537 A software package for TL/OSL spectrometry and extraction of glow curves from individual grains

#### SECTION 5: OPTICALLY STIMULATED LUMINESCENCE STUDIES

I. K. Bailliff and S. M. Barnett

541 Characteristics of infrared-stimulated luminescence from a feldspar at low temperatures

R. B. Galloway

547 On the stimulation of luminescence with green light emitting diodes

N. R. J. Poolton, L. Bøtter-Jensen, P. J. M. Ypma and O. Johnsen

551 Influence of crystal structure on the optically stimulated luminescence properties of feldspars

M. Lamothe, S. Balescu and M. Auclair

555 Natural IRSL intensities and apparent luminescence ages of single feldspar grains extracted from partially bleached sediments

Sheng-Hua Li

563 Optical dating: insufficiently bleached sediments

J. Rees-Jones and M. S. Tite

569 Recuperation of IRSL after bleaching and consequences for dating young sediment

H. M. Rendell and R. A. Wood

575 Quartz sample pretreatments for TL/OSL dating: studies of TL emission spectra

E. J. Rhodes and L. Pownall

581 Zeroing of the OSL signal in quartz from young glaciofluvial sediments

C. A. Richardson

587 Effects of bleaching on the sensitivity to dose of the infrared-stimulated luminescence of potassium-rich feldspars from Ynyslas, Wales

N. A. Spooner

593 On the optical dating signal from quartz

S. Stokes

601 The timing of OSL sensitivity changes in a natural quartz

A. G. Wintle

607 Infrared-stimulated luminescence dating of sediments

L. Bøtter-Jensen, G. A. T. Duller and N. R. J. Poolton

613 Excitation and emission spectrometry of stimulated luminescence from quartz and feldspars

R. B. Galloway

617 Comparison of the green- and infrared-stimulated luminescence of feldspar

H. Jungner and L. Bøtter-Jensen

621 Study of sensitivity change of OSL signals from quartz and feldspars as a function of preheat temperature

N. A. Spooner

625 The anomalous fading of infrared-stimulated luminescence from feldspars

D. C. W. Sanderson and R. J. Clark

633 Pulsed photostimulated luminescence of alkali feldspars

R. J. Clark and D. C. W. Sanderson

641 Photostimulated luminescence excitation spectroscopy of feldspars and micas

R. G. Roberts, N. A. Spooner and D. G. Questiaux

647 Palaeodose underestimates caused by extended-duration preheats in the optical dating of quartz

## Volume 23 Number 4

- |  |     |   |
|--|-----|---|
| C. M. Sunta, E. M. Yoshimura and E. Okuno  | 655 | Supralinearity and sensitization factors in thermoluminescence  |
| R. Chen and S. W. S. McKeever  | 667 | Characterization of nonlinearities in the dose dependence of thermoluminescence   |
| C. Ditlefsen and D. J. Huntley   | 675 | Optical excitation of trapped charges in quartz, potassium feldspars and mixed silicates: the dependence on photon energy         |
| Chi-Yu King and A. Minissale   | 683 | Seasonal variability of soil-gas radon concentration in central California  |
| A. Delgado, J. L. Muñiz and J. M. Gómez Ros  | 693 | On the peculiarities of peak 4 in LiF TLD-100   |
| P. D. Allen and M. A. Chaudhri   | 703 | Photoparticle production in solid state detectors used for neutron dosimetry in the presence of photons                           |
| M. I. Chipară, V. Grecu, D. Catană, J. Reyes Romero, S. Coca and M. D. Chipară                               | 709 | ESR investigations of electron-beam irradiated cellulose nitrate  |
| P. J. Jojo, A. J. Khan, R. K. Tyagi, T. V. Ramachandran, M. C. Subba Ramu and R. Prasad                      | 715 | Interlaboratory calibration of track-etch detectors for the measurement of radon and radon daughter levels                        |
| Y. Komaki, N. Ishikawa, T. Sakurai and Y. Matsumoto  | 725 | Elution of residual ions with etching of heavy ion-injected polyimide   |
| L. G. Loria and P. Mora  | 731 | Specific activity and derived intervention levels for cesium-137 in Costa Rican export goods: tuna fish, coffee and powdered milk |
| G. S. Islam and A. K. F. Haque   | 737 | Measurement of mixed radon and thoron daughter concentrations using alpha and beta activities filtered from air                   |
| J. D. Pinheiro Filho, E. S. De Almeida, E. Z. Bilbao, R. C. Santos, A. X. Da Silva, V. Sciani and P. R. Rela | 743 | Thermal annealing of proton tracks with energies of 4 and 6 MeV in CR-39 polymer detectors  |
| <i>Short Communications</i>  |     |   |
| J. Räisänen, E. Rauhala, Zs. Fülöp, Á. Z. Kiss, E. Somorjai and I. Hunyadi                                   | 749 | Stopping powers of CR-39 nuclear track material for $Z = 1-14$ ions with 0.25–2.8 MeV/u   |
| S. G. Vaijapurkar, R. T. Paturkar, R. Raman, P. K. Bhatnagar, A. Pandya and S. C. Roy                        | 753 | A neutron sensor based on superheated droplets  |

I *Volume Contents and Author Index for Volume 23, 1994*

